

# E155 Final Report: Stepper Motor Music

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## Abstract

The team constructed a system that plays music on four stepper motors. Multiple brands of stepper motors were tested for volume and sound quality, and motor mounts were constructed to improve volume and sound quality. The system uses an ATSAM and ESP8266 WiFi module to allow users to request songs through a hosted webpage. The ATSAM parses the request, determines the notes to play from a lookup table, encodes the notes, and sends the encoded notes to the FPGA over SPI. The FPGA decodes the notes and steps the motors at the desired frequency to produce the notes. The final system allows the user to choose from nine distinct songs to play. Additionally, a Python script was developed by the team to help parse MIDI files and generate songs in the team's custom encoding scheme. Future work includes improving the song encoding scheme to produce better sound quality, making the MIDI parsing script more robust and incorporating it into the microcontroller, so a user could input any MIDI file of choice to play.

# Introduction

Inspired by E155 Lab 5 and various online videos [1] [2], the team constructed a system that plays music on four stepper motors using the FPGA, ATSAM, and ESP8266 WiFi module.

The system allows users to select a song to play from a webpage accessed through a computer. The webpage is hosted on the ATSAM, and the computer and the ATSAM communicate through the ESP8266. Song requests are sent via UART from the ESP8266 to the ATSAM, which parses the request and sends the appropriate notes to the FPGA. The FPGA drives I/O pins, which are inputs to the stepper motor h-bridge drivers that drive the motors to play a note.

An overall block diagram of the system and the fully constructed system are shown in Figure 1 and Figure 2 respectively. The schematic for the full system is shown in Appendix B.

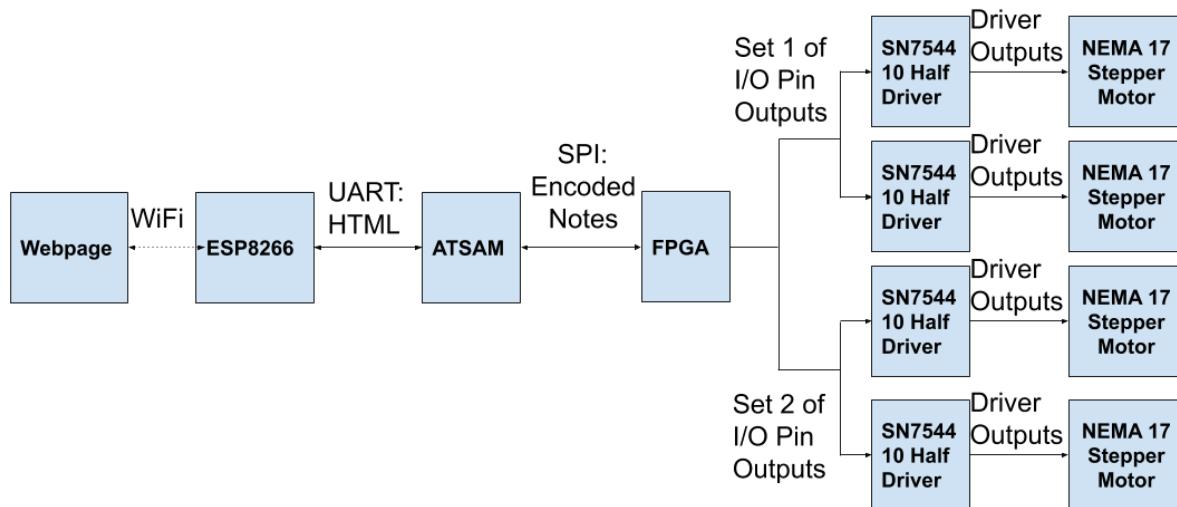


Figure 1. Overall block diagram of full system to play music based on user input from HTML page

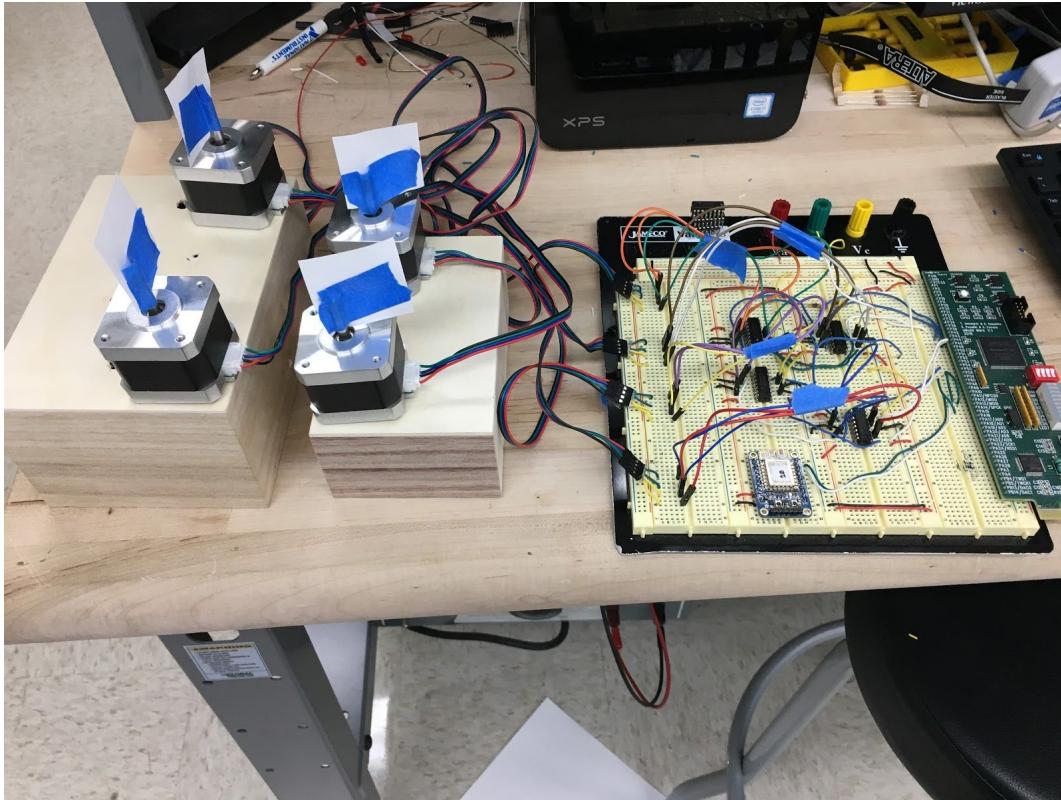


Figure 2. Full system hardware implementation

# Design

## Hardware

### Motors & Drivers

The team scavenged for stepper motors across Mudd's campus and found five different brands/sizes of motors. The team evaluated each stepper motor for sound quality and required amperage. Two additional types of NEMA17 stepper motors were purchased from Amazon and tested for sound quality. The Usongshine NEMA17 stepper motors [3] were chosen, due to their superior sound quality in comparison to the other motors.

To spin the motors, the team constructed a motor driver circuit for the stepper motors using the SN754410 h-bridge driver. The maximum current rating of the SN754410 is 1 A, while the NEMA17 stepper motors are rated for up to 2 A. To compensate for this, two of the drivers were soldered together in parallel to drive each motor. The circuit schematic of a single motor and driver is shown in Appendix B (the second parallel SN754410 is omitted for diagram clarity).

Given that four motors are being driven, each at a maximum of 1 A continuous current and greater than or equal to 5 V of voltage, a larger power supply was necessary to power the setup. A 50 V, 25 A unregulated power supply was checked out from the stockroom to power the motor drivers. This new power supply is able to output significantly more current than the ones in the Digital Lab. The increase in current increased the output torque of the motors, which increased vibration and volume. The motors were run at ~5 V because at higher voltages the amount of constant current would cause the motor drivers to reach their thermal shutdown. The thermal shutdown would prevent the motors from stepping properly, causing them to vibrate at an undesired frequency. Moreover, the stacked motor drivers could only take a maximum of 2 amps of constant current, so a larger current would cause the drivers to explode.

The stepper motors' frequency ranges were tested by adjusting the slow clock addend value manually in Quartus. The result showed that note volume is significantly lower for notes lower than an E1. For notes higher than a D#4, the stepper motor was unable to step quickly enough to produce the note. Thus, all notes between an E1 and a D#4 were encoded on the ATSAM and were used to create songs. Unfortunately, the motors ordered off Amazon did not have an associated datasheet, so the team was unable to confirm whether this stepping frequency was on par with the expected maximum RPM of the motors.

## Acoustic Hardware Improvements

During the problem presentation, the team presented motor volume as their primary technical problem. This problem was largely absolved by purchasing new motors. However, the motors had very irregular and choppy sound quality, depending on the surface they were fixed to. To solve this problem, two thin wooden boxes were purchased to mount the motors to. This gave the motors a stiff yet thin surface to reverberate against, which produced a much cleaner tone quality. Two boxes were purchased: one 4" x 6" x 3" and one 3" x 5" x 2".

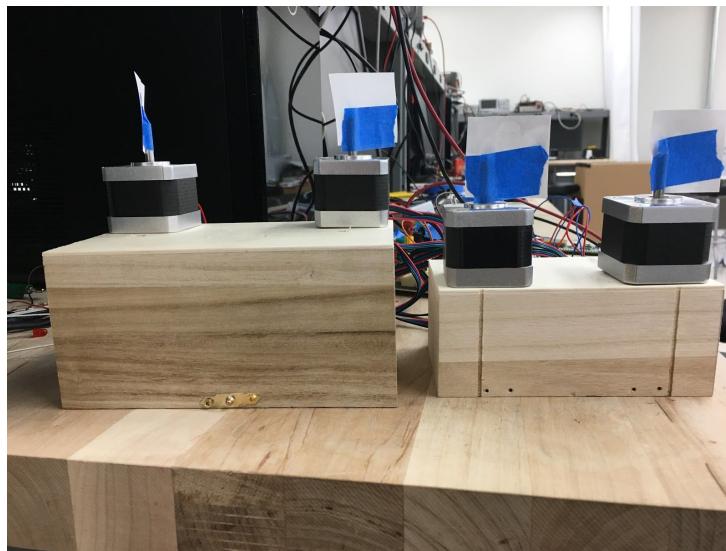


Figure 3. Photo of stepper motors mounted on large and small boxes

The motors were tested/mounted on several different locations across the top of the boxes to test which part of the box would cause the motor to be the loudest. The two box sizes were also tested to see which one produced a louder overall sound.

Ultimately, experimental tests showed that the corners of each box caused the loudest sound, so each motor was mounted on a corner of their respective boxes. Moreover, the larger box produced a louder sound. Thus, the motors playing the melody of the song were mounted on the big box, while the background/bass motors were mounted on the smaller box.

## FPGA

The FPGA performs two main tasks: 1) reading in encoded notes to play over SPI from the ATSAM and 2) decoding each encoded note to drive the stepper motors at the correct frequencies. This is depicted in the high-level block diagram in Figure 4.

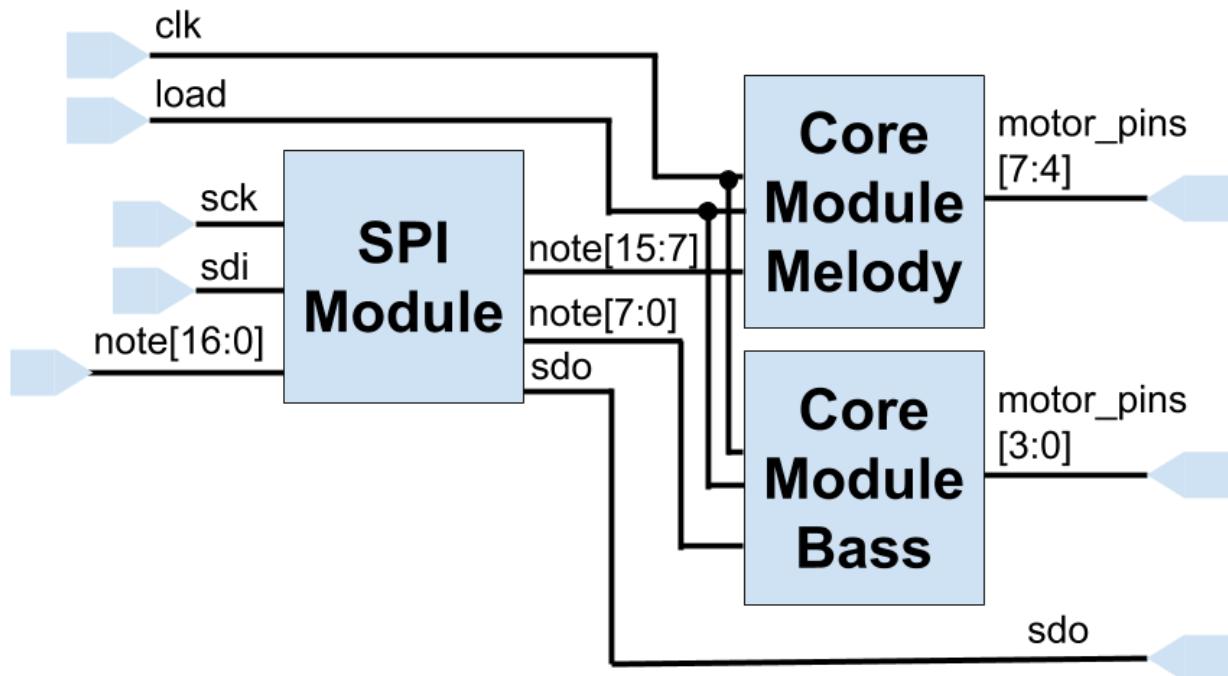


Figure 4. High-level block diagram of the digital hardware on the FPGA

## SPI Communication Note Encoding

For each SPI interaction, the FPGA reads in an 8-bit encoded note. Bits 0-3 encode which note in an octave to play (ex. C), and bits 5-7 encode which octave the note is in. An example SPI interaction is shown in Figure 5. Two SPI interactions occur for each note. The first specifies the note to play on the first and second motors (the melody), and the second specifies the note to

play on the third and fourth motor (the bass part). The octave decoding is discussed further in the description of the decode note module.

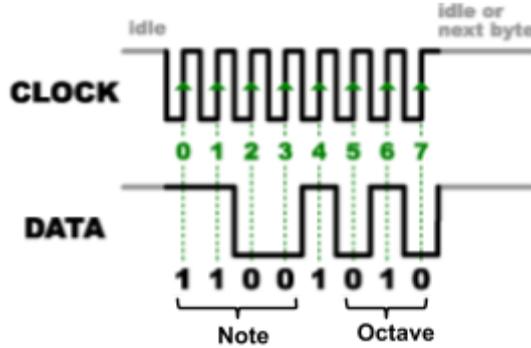


Figure 5. Example SPI Interaction

## Project Core

The “Project Core” module in Verilog decodes the note and steps the motors at the desired frequency to play a note. The digital hardware of the core is shown in Figure 6. It is composed of three main parts: 1) a note decoding module, 2) a  $2^N$  counter to reduce the clock frequency to the desired note frequency, and 3) a state machine to step the motors.

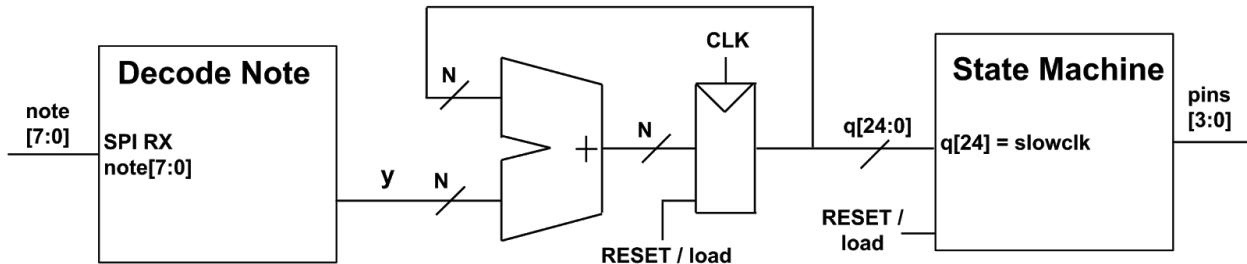


Figure 6. Digital hardware of the core module of the FPGA

## Note Decoding

The decoder module assumes the note is in either octave 2 or 3, based on whether bit 7 of the note input is 0 or 1 respectively. The module then maps it to the number to be added to the  $2^N$  counter to make the MSB of the counter oscillate at the desired note frequency. The spreadsheet of the mapping from note frequency to counter addend is given in Appendix C. The decode note module is implemented using a case statement, so the resulting digital hardware is a large chain of or gates and muxes to account for the 25 different input cases. The RTL viewer of the Decode Note Module is shown in Appendix D.

As described above, bit 7 determines which ‘base octave’ the note will be in; if bit 7 is zero, this indicates octave two -- otherwise the note is in octave three. These two octaves were not sufficient to cover the previously described range of the motor. Thus, bits 5 and 6 were utilized to either drop or raise the note an additional octave. After the decode note module, the addend

for the counter is adjusted based on note[6] and note[5]; the former indicates that the addend should be multiplied by two, while the latter divides the addend by two. As a result, these flags either increase or drop the note by an octave respectively. This additional functionality allows any programmed songs to utilize the entire E1 to D#4 range of the motor.

## Motor Stepping

A finite state machine (FSM) steps the motors. The state machine shown in Figure 7 is used to activate the different coils in the stepper motors in sequence to have the motor step/spin. The output logic, “pins,” drives GPIO output pins that facilitate the communication between the FPGA and the stepper motor drivers. The different states of the FSM correspond to the different inputs of the stepper motor drivers being activated/different coils in the motor being activated. The FSM transitions states on the MSB of the  $2^N$  counter.

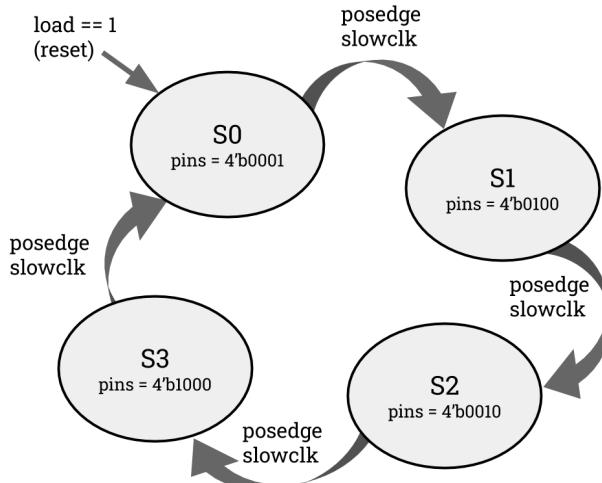


Figure 7. FSM to step the motors

As shown in Figure 7, this FSM only sets one output pin at a time high, based on its state. This is full-step driving, which drives the maximum current of all stepping methods. Half-stepping was also tested, but it was found that the motors were marginally quieter when half-stepping, so the team opted to use full-step operation.

In summary, the FPGA takes in an encoded note over SPI from the ATSAM, decodes the note to set the frequency at which the MSB of the  $2^N$  counter oscillates, and then steps the stepper motors at that frequency using an FSM.

## ATSAM

The ATSAM performs two main tasks: 1) hosting an HTML webpage for song requests and 2) transmitting the notes of the requested song to the FPGA via SPI. The high-level routine of the program is shown in Figure 8. The ATSAM hosts the webpage with an ESP8266, which generates a WiFi hotspot that a user computer can connect to to access the webpage. The

ATSAM parses the HTML song request to determine if a new song has been requested. More details on the HTML webpage and ESP8266 are given in the HTML Page/ESP8266 Section. After determining the song choice, the ATSAM reads the next note for each motor of the chosen song be played, encodes these notes, sends it over SPI to the FPGA, waits for the note's duration, and then repeats this process until all of the song's notes have been played or a different song is selected.

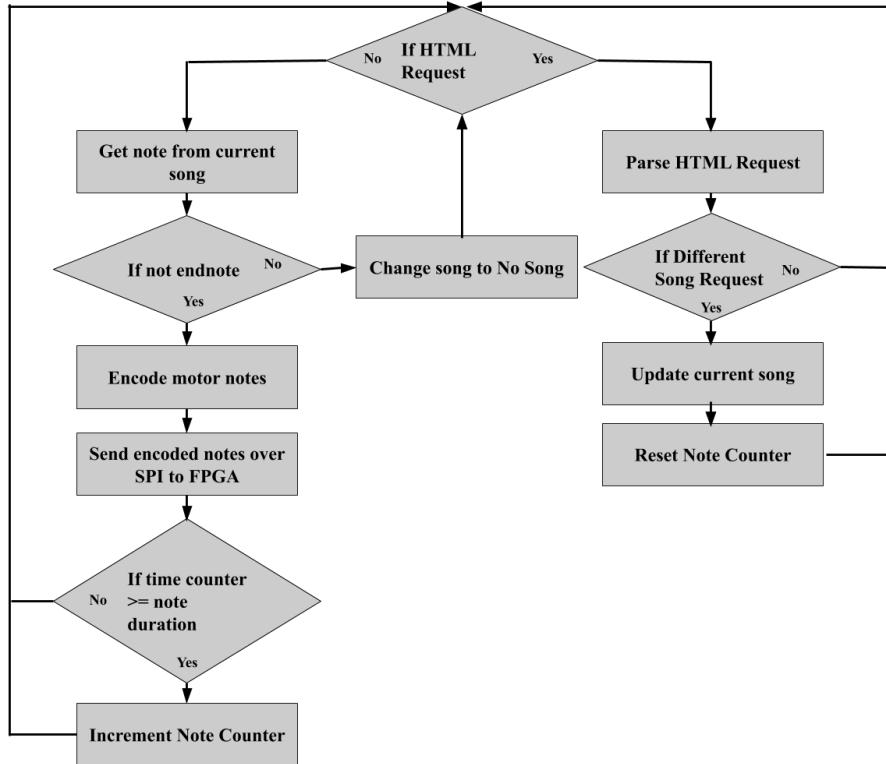


Figure 8. High Level Routines of ATSAM

## Song Encoding

Nine songs were hard-coded in the C code, each of which could be played by pressing a button on the corresponding HTML web page. Songs were encoded with a custom data structure. This structure contains two data types: a float that stores the song's tempo and a two dimensional float array that stores the song's notes to be played on the motors. The array is an Nx2 array, where N is the number of notes in the song, and two is based on the number of distinct parts (melody and bass) of each song. Since the design contains four total motors, each part is played by two motors.

To ensure that the motors were in sync, the notes for each part of each song were divided into sixteenth note increments. For example, each half note in a given song was divided into eight consecutive sixteenth notes of the same frequency. By dividing longer notes into smaller repeated notes, note information for the motors was synchronously sent on every sixteenth note.

division. This prevented any timing issues associated with syncing the melody and bass parts of a song.

While this encoding method prevented timing issues, the motors would only play the equivalent number of sixteenth notes instead of a continuous quarter note or longer note. The song encoding could be improved in the future to achieve better sound quality on sustained notes.

## HTML Page/ESP8266

An HTML webpage was designed to allow the user to request one of the encoded songs. An ESP8266 generates a WiFi hotspot that a user's computer can connect to. A user can then press a button on the web page to select a song. A screenshot of the webpage is shown in Figure 9.

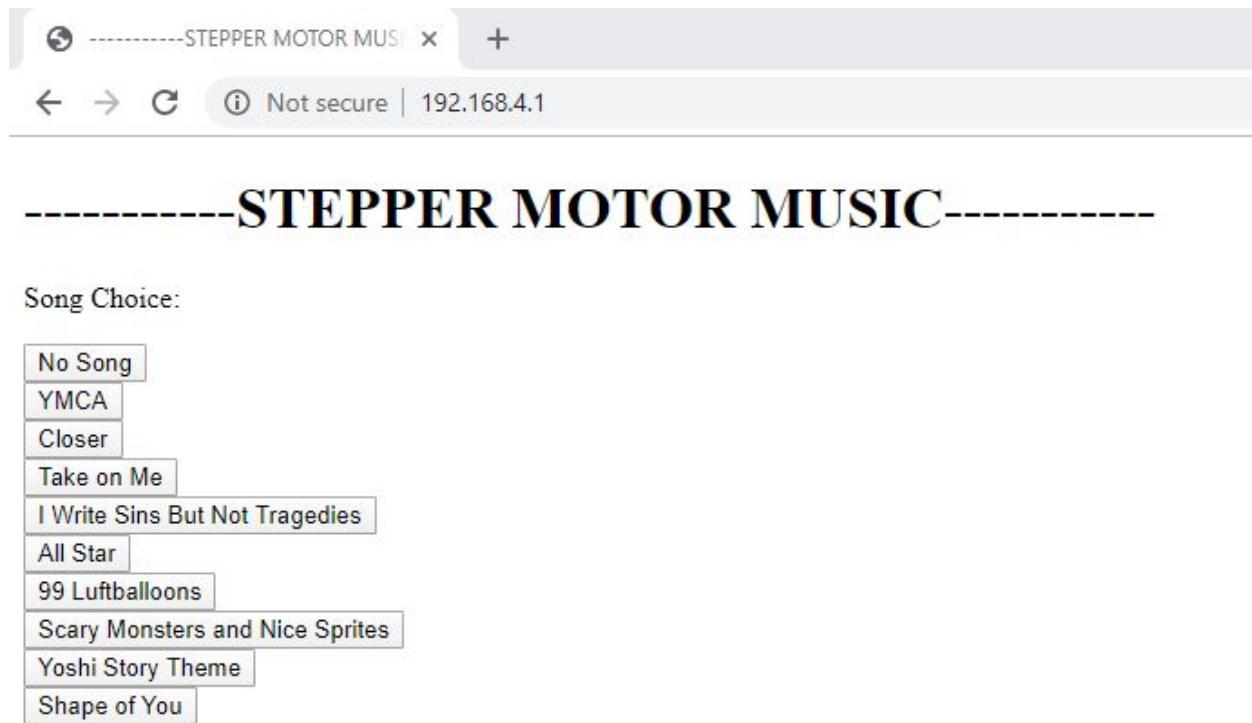


Figure 9. Screenshot of HTML webpage

The ESP8266 sends HTML requests to and from the ATSAM over UART. The implementation details of the UART communication and HTML webpage hosting can be found in the E155 Lab 6 Manual.

The user can choose one of the nine song options or no song to play. The user can also choose a different song to play in the middle of another song. If the user requests the same song again after the song has ended, the song will be repeated.

The HTML request communication had a default error-handling timeout. If the ATSAM was taking too long to respond to the ESP8266, then an error message would appear on the webpage. Due to this, note playing could not be blocking. In other words, the ATSAM could not wait for the duration of a note before parsing another UART response; otherwise, the ATSAM would timeout. The team solved this issue by making note playing non-blocking. The ATSAM samples the UART every one microsecond and counts the number of microseconds passed. If the number of microseconds passed is greater than or equal to the duration of the note, then the ATSAM increments the note counter and resets the microsecond count.

## Results

Upon completion of the project, nine unique songs could be played on the stepper motors, based on user input from the HTML webpage. The songs were largely created by reading sheet music [4] [5] [6] [7] [8] and transcribing it into the previously described encoded format. Additional songs were created using the midi file parsing script in Appendix A [9].

A slideshow containing a sample selection of songs can be viewed at the following link:  
<https://docs.google.com/presentation/d/1OD58IbyFZtqookncDBI-VVhnwSGIX3ZMpAzS-ybHats/edit?usp=sharing>.

## Conclusion/Future Work

The final system ultimately expanded upon the project proposal -- the final design could play nine distinct songs on four stepper motors instead of the originally proposed three and two, respectively. This arose due to additional time left in the last week to polish the project and create additional songs.

A Python script was developed by the team to help parse MIDI files and extract notes to create the note arrays for the song structures. The script was successful in parsing notes from a file; however, the team found that the MIDI file note layouts did not perfectly translate to a playable song on the system. MIDI files separate song melodies and basslines on different tracks within the file, so the parser had to be run multiple times to extract the melody and bassline. From there, the two outputted files had to be manually edited and merged together to be playable. Future work could include making this script more robust and incorporating it to work on the microcontroller, so a user could input any midi file of choice to play.

Other future work includes making the hardware set up more robust. Alternative motor drivers could be purchased that could handle more current -- this would eliminate the need to solder multiple h-bridges together. Moreover, additional motors could be purchased to play additional harmonies in the programmed songs and increase the overall volume of the musical setup. Better wooden housing enclosures could also be built/tested to increase the volume of the motors.

# References

- [1] "Super Mario Theme - stepper motor music", *Youtube.com*, 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0DBnGYMPaf4>. [Accessed: 13- Dec- 2019].
- [2] J. Kayne, "'Fireflies" (Owl City) - Played on 32 Stepper Motors", *Youtube.com*, 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5YFajoHbdtM>. [Accessed: 13- Dec- 2019].
- [3] "Usongshine Nema 17 Stepper Motor", *Amazon.com*, 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.amazon.com/Usongshine-nema-17-Stepper-Motor/dp/B07T8G9QQQ>. [Accessed: 13- Dec- 209].
- [4] "All Star Sheet Music," *Musescore.com*. [Online]. Available: <https://musescore.com/user/12898551/scores/2755271>. [Accessed: 12-Dec-2019].
- [5] "I Write Sins Not Tragedies String Quartet," *Musescore.com*. [Online]. Available: <https://musescore.com/user/178992/scores/171148>. [Accessed: 12-Dec-2019].
- [6] "Yoshi's Story Medley," *Musescore.com*, 02-Apr-2018. [Online]. Available: <https://musescore.com/cleverusernameadude/a-yoshis-story-medley>. [Accessed: 12-Dec-2019].
- [7] "Shape of You Sheet Music," *Musescore.com*, 16-Jul-2018. [Online]. Available: <https://musescore.com/user/3435661/scores/3798956>. [Accessed: 12-Dec-2019].
- [8] "Take On Me Sheet Music," *Sheetmusic-Free.com*. [Online]. Available: <https://sheetmusic-free.com/take-on-me-sheet-music-a-ha-piano-sheet/>. [Accessed: 12-Dec-2019].
- [9] "Scary Monsters And Nice Sprites Lead.mid," *BitMidi*, 2018. [Online]. Available: <https://bitmidi.com/skrillex-scary-monsters-and-nice-sprites-lead-mid>. [Accessed: 12-Dec-2019].

## **Appendix A. Code**

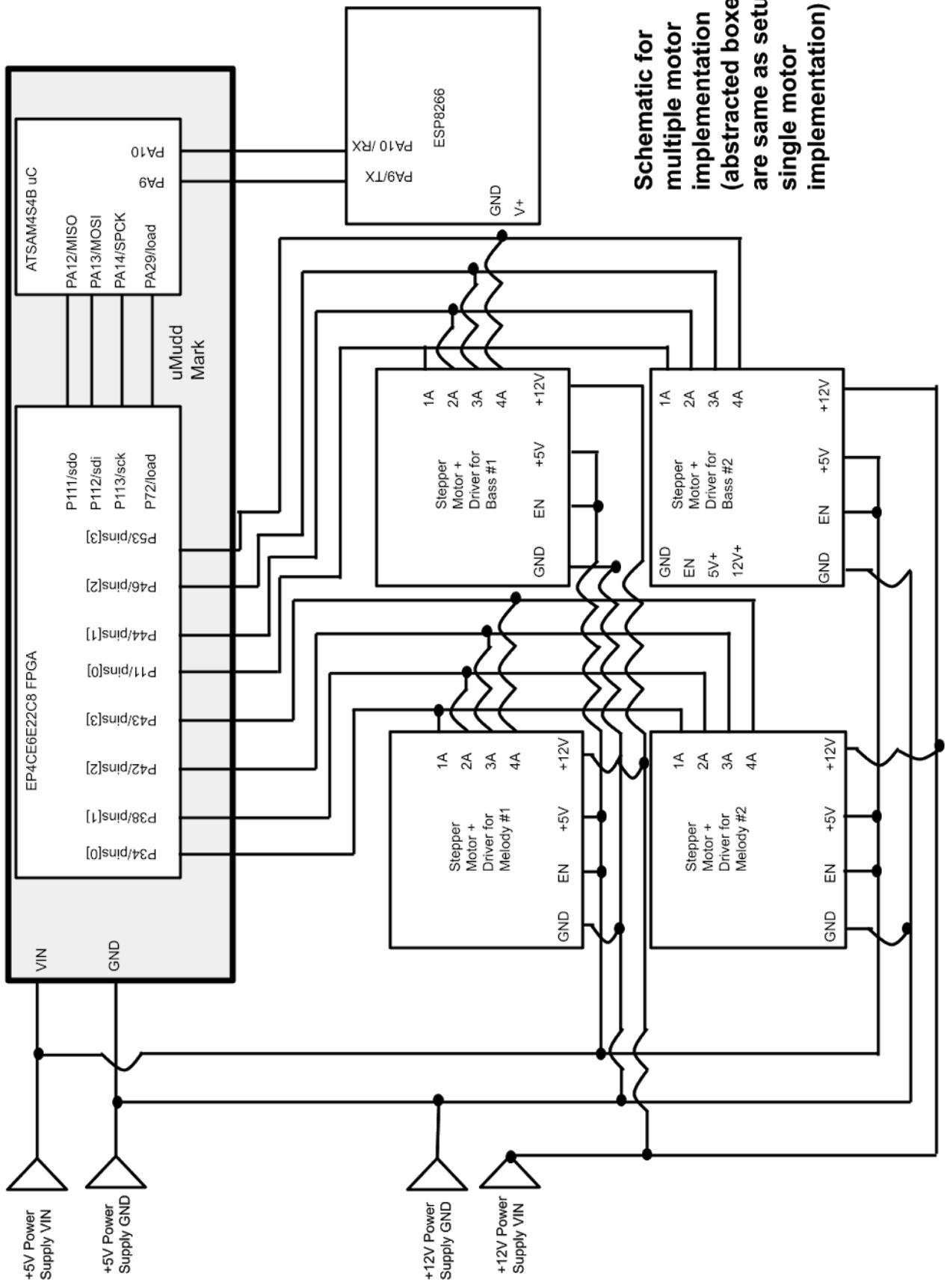
Verilog Code: Refer to pages 19 - 21

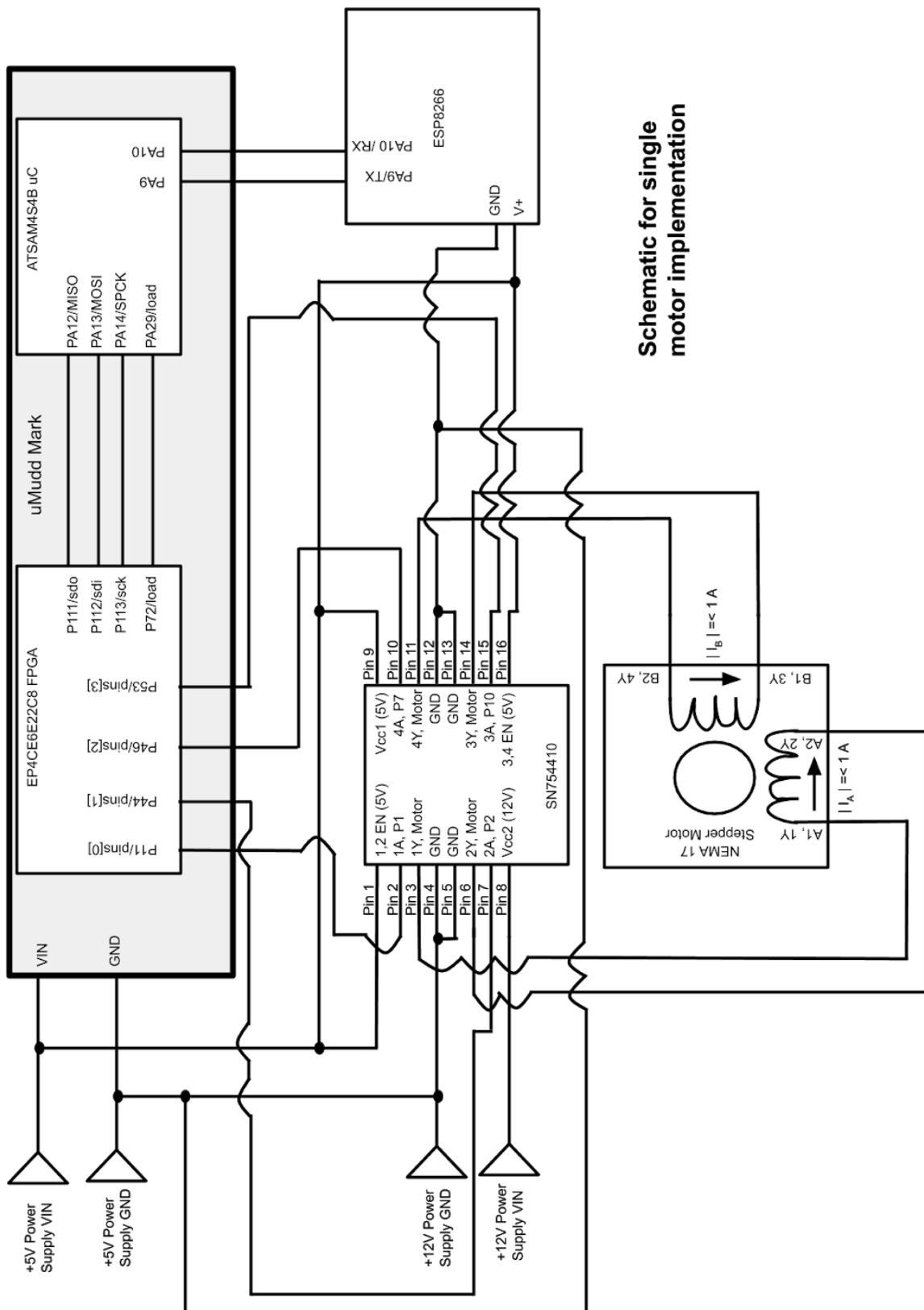
C Code: Refer to pages 22 - 68

Midi Parsing Python Code: Refer to pages 69 - 70

File containing all encoded songs:

## **Appendix B. Full Size Schematics**



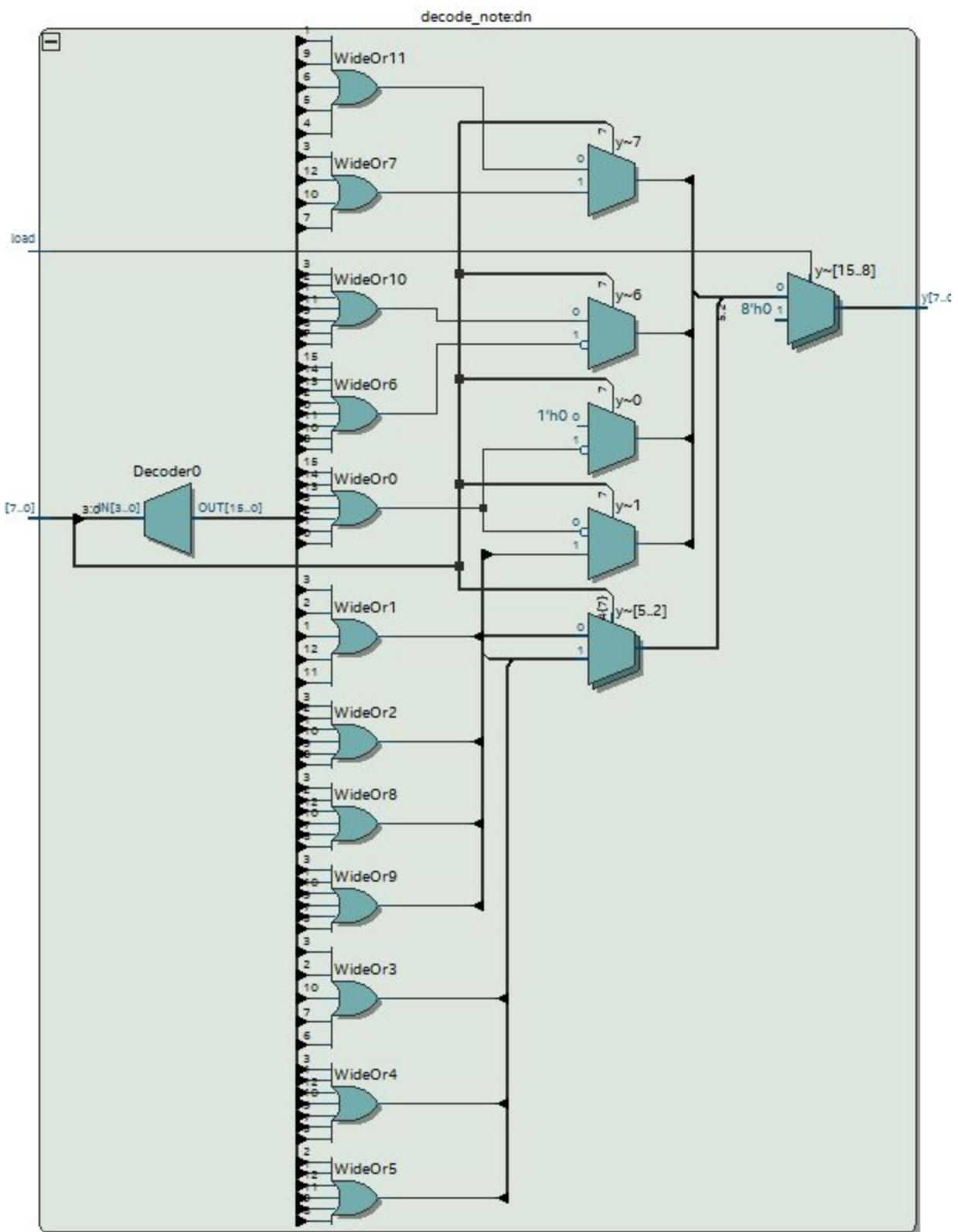


## Appendix C. Note Frequency to Slow Clock Counter Addend Table

Note	Frequency	y value exact	y value (what to add to slowclk each cycle)
E1	-	-	34
F1	-	-	36
FS1	-	-	39
G1	-	-	41
GS1	-	-	43
A1	-	-	46
A#1	-	-	49
B1	-	-	52
C2	65.41	54.86988493	55
C#2	69.3	58.13305344	58
D2	73.42	61.58915994	62
D#2	77.78	65.24659302	65
E2	82.41	69.13051853	69
F2	87.31	73.24093645	73
F#2	92.5	77.594624	78
G2	98	82.2083584	82
G#2	103.83	87.09891686	87
A2	110	92.274688	92
A#2	116.54	97.76083763	98
B2	123.47	103.574143	104
C3	130.81	109.7313812	110
C#3	138.59	116.2577183	116
D3	146.83	123.1699313	123
D#3	155.56	130.493186	130
E3	164.81	138.2526484	138
F3	174.61	146.4734843	146

F#3	185	155.189248	155
G3	196	164.4167168	164
G#3	207.65	174.1894451	174
A3	220	184.549376	185
A#3	233.08	195.5216753	196
B3	246.94	207.148286	207
C4	-	-	220
C#4	-	-	232
D4	-	-	260
D#4	-	-	276

## Appendix D. Decode Note RTL Viewer



## Appendix E. Parts List

Item	Source	Quantity
Usongshine Nema 17 Stepper Motor	Amazon	4
Large Wooden Box	Michaels	1
Small Wooden Box	Michaels	1
ESP8266 module	Sparkfun	1
SN754410 Quadruple Half-H Driver	Texas Instruments	9
MuddPi Mark V_1 Board	HMC	1

## Appendix F. Final Budget Breakdown

Item	Quantity	Cost Per Unit	Total Cost
Usongshine Nema 17 Stepper Motor	4	10.36	\$43.76
Large Wooden Box	1	\$3.73	\$3.73
Small Wooden Box	1	\$1.79	\$1.79
Wooden Box with Slits	1	\$0.85	\$0.85
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	-	<b>\$50.13</b>

```
1 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
2 // project.sv
3 // HMC E155 16 November 2019
4 // E155 Final Project: Stepper Motor Music
5 // Samantha Tign + Andrew Q. Pham
6 // apham@hmc.edu, sting@hmc.edu
7 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
8
9 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
10 // testbench
11 // tests SPI communication of stepper motors notes between FPGA and ATSAM
12 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
13
14 module testbench();
15     logic clk, load, sck, sdi, sdo;
16     logic [7:0] note, note2;
17     logic [31:0] i;
18
19     // device under test
20     project dut(clk, sck, sdi, sdo, load);
21
22     // test case
23     initial begin
24         note      <= 8'h11;
25         note2    <= 8'h91;
26     end
27
28     // generate clock and load signals
29     initial
30         forever begin
31             clk = 1'b0; #5;
32             clk = 1'b1; #5;
33         end
34
35     initial begin
36         i = 0;
37         load = 1'b1;
38     end
39
40     // shift in test vectors, wait until done
41     always @(posedge clk) begin
42         if (i == 0) load = 1'b1;
43         else if (i == 8) load = 1'b0;
44         else if (i<8) begin
45             #1; sdi = note[7-i];
46             #1; sck = 1; #5; sck = 0;
47         end
48         else if (i == 108) load = 1'b0;
49         else if (i == 99) load = 1'b1;
50         else if (i < 108 & i > 99) begin
51             #1; sdi = note2[7-(i-100)];
52             #1; sck = 1; #5; sck = 0;
53         end
54         else if (i > 10000000) begin
55             $stop();
56         end
57
58         i = i + 1;
59     end
60
61 endmodule
62
63
64 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
65 // project
66 // Top level module with SPI interface and SPI core
67 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
68
69 module project(input logic clk,
70                 input logic sck,
71                 input logic sdi,
72                 output logic sdo,
73                 input logic load,
74                 output logic [7:0] motor_pins);
```

```

77     logic [15:0] notes; //create array for two notes that will be played at the same time
78
79     project_spi spi(sck, sdi, sdo, notes); //read in notes via SPI interaction with uc
80     project_core core_m1(clk, load, notes[15:8], motor_pins[7:4]); //play notes for melody
81 part
82     project_core core_m2(clk, load, notes[7:0], motor_pins[3:0]); //play notes for bass part
83 endmodule
84
85 // SPI Module
86 module project_spi(input logic sck,
87                     input logic sdi,
88                     output logic sdo,
89                     output logic [15:0] notes);
90
91     always_ff @(posedge sck) begin
92         {notes} = {notes[14:0], sdi};
93     end
94     // when done is first asserted, shift out msb before clock edge
95     assign sdo = 0;
96 endmodule
97
98 // Motor Driving Module
99 module project_core(input logic clk,
100                      input logic load,
101                      input logic [7:0] note,
102                      output logic [3:0] motor_pins);
103
104    logic [24:0] q; //bus used to create slowclk
105    logic [7:0] y; //input note
106    logic [7:0] newy; //y adjusted based on raise/lower octave flags
107    logic slowclk; //slow clock used to control frequency of notes output from motor_pins
108    logic highflag; //flag used to double note frequency and raise note by an octave
109    logic lowflag; //flag used to halve note frequency and decrease note by an octave
110
111    assign highflag = note[6];
112    assign lowflag = note[5];
113
114    //Decode input note
115    decode_note dn(note, clk, load, y);
116    //Compute slowclk addend based on flags
117    assign newy = y*(1+highflag)/(1+lowflag);
118
119    //Create slow clock
120    counter counter(clk, load, newy, q);
121    assign slowclk = q[24];
122
123    //Drive motors with full step sequence
124    playnote playnote(slowclk, load, newy, motor_pins);
125
126 endmodule
127
128 // Decode Note module: determine what frequency to drive each note at
129 // y values for each octave were determined using slowclk formula as seen in Appendix C of
130 // final report
131 module decode_note(input logic [7:0] note,
132                     input logic clk,
133                     input logic load,
134                     output logic [7:0] y);
135     always_comb
136         if (load == 1) begin
137             y = 0;
138         end
139         else begin
140             if (note[7]) begin //note[7] high indicates third octave
141                 case (note[3:0])
142                     4'b0000 : y <= 0;
143                     4'b0001 : y <= 110;
144                     4'b0010 : y <= 116;
145                     4'b0011 : y <= 123;
146                     4'b0100 : y <= 130;
147                     4'b0101 : y <= 138;
148                     4'b0110 : y <= 146;
149                     4'b0111 : y <= 155;
150                     4'b1000 : y <= 164;
151                     4'b1001 : y <= 174;

```

```
151          4'b1010 : y <= 185;
152          4'b1011 : y <= 196;
153          4'b1100 : y <= 207;
154          default : y <= 0;
155
156      endcase
157  end
158 else begin
159     case (note[3:0]) //note[7] low indicates second octave
160         4'b0000 : y <= 0;
161         4'b0001 : y <= 55;
162         4'b0010 : y <= 58;
163         4'b0011 : y <= 62;
164         4'b0100 : y <= 65;
165         4'b0101 : y <= 69;
166         4'b0110 : y <= 73;
167         4'b0111 : y <= 78;
168         4'b1000 : y <= 82;
169         4'b1001 : y <= 87;
170         4'b1010 : y <= 92;
171         4'b1011 : y <= 98;
172         4'b1100 : y <= 104;
173         default : y <= 0;
174
175     endcase
176 end
177
178
179 endmodule
180
181 //counter used to create slowclk from input 40 MHz clk
182 module counter(input logic clk,
183                  input logic load,
184                  input logic [7:0] y,
185                  output logic [24:0] q);
186     always_ff @(posedge clk)
187         if (load)    q <= 0;
188         else        q <= q + y;
189
190 endmodule
191
```

```
1 module playnote(input logic slowclk,
2                  input logic load,
3                  input logic [7:0] y,
4                  output logic [3:0] pins);
5
6     typedef enum logic [1:0] {S0, S1, S2, S3} statetype;
7     statetype state, nextstate; // state register
8
9     always_ff @(posedge slowclk, posedge load)
10        if (load) state <= S0; //reset FSM if new notes are being loaded in
11        else state <= nextstate;
12
13    // next state logic -- always go to next state in loop regardless of inputs
14    always_comb case (state)
15        S0: nextstate = S1;
16        S1: nextstate = S2;
17        S2: nextstate = S3;
18        S3: nextstate = S0;
19        default: nextstate=S1;
20    endcase
21
22    // output logic for full step drive
23    assign pins[0]= (state==S0) && (y != 0);
24    assign pins[1]= (state==S2) && (y != 0);
25    assign pins[2]= (state==S1) && (y != 0);
26    assign pins[3]= (state==S3) && (y != 0);
27
28 endmodule
29
```

```

1 // E155: Stepper Motor Music Project
2 // Authors: Andrew Q. Pham & Sam Ting
3 // Emails: apham@hmc.edu, sting@hmc.edu
4 // Date of Creation: 16 November 2019
5 //
6 // Description: Microcontroller code for Stepper Motor Music E155 Final Project Fall 2019
7 // Functionality: Send musical notes to hardware accelerator over SPI, create HTML webpage,
8 // where user can select a song, encode notes based on desired frequency
9
10 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////
11 // #includes
12 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////
13
14 #include "SAM4S4B.h"
15 #include <string.h>
16 #include <stdlib.h>
17 #include <stdio.h>
18 #include "songs.h"
19 #include "notes.h"
20
21 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////
22 // Constants
23 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////
24 #define LOAD_PIN      29
25
26 #define BUFF_LEN 32
27 #define NUM_MOTORS 2
28
29 //Defining the web page in two chunks: everything before the current time, and everything after the
30 //current time
31 char* webpageStart = "<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><title>-----STEPPER MOTOR
MUSIC-----</title>|
32     <meta name=\"viewport\" content=\"width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0\">
33     </head>
34     <body><h1>-----STEPPER MOTOR MUSIC-----</h1>";
35     char* songStr = "<p>Song Choice:</p>
36         "<form action=\"0\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"No Song\"></form>""
37         "<form action=\"1\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"YMCA\"></form>""
38         "<form action=\"2\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"Closer\"></form>""
39         "<form action=\"3\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"Take on Me\"></form>""
40         "<form action=\"4\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"I Write Sins But Not
Tragedies\"></form>""
41         "<form action=\"5\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"All Star\"></form>""
42         "<form action=\"6\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"99 Luftballoons\"></form>""
43         "<form action=\"7\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"Scary Monsters and Nice
Sprites\"></form>""
44         "<form action=\"8\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"Yoshi Story Theme\"></form>""
45         "<form action=\"9\"><input type=\"submit\" value=\"Shape of You\"></form>";"
46     char* webpageEnd    = "</body></html>";
47
48 // Create song struct that holds all the notes for a song and the tempo (based on either 16th or 8th
49 // notes)
50 typedef struct SONG{
51     const float ms_dur_sixteenth;
52     const float *notes;
53 }SONG;
54
55 // Create song structures to reference from website
56 const SONG NO_SONG = {0, &NO_SONG_NOTES[0][0]};
57 const SONG HOT_CROSS_BUNS = {25, &HOT_CROSS_BUNS_NOTES[0][0]};
58 const SONG LITTLE_LAMB = {20, &LITTLE_LAMB_NOTES[0][0]};
59 const SONG TAKE_ON_ME = {25, &TAKE_ON_ME_NOTES[0][0]};
60 const SONG I_WRITE_SINS = {32, &SINS_NOTES[0][0]};
61 const SONG ALL_STAR = {20, &ALL_STAR_NOTES[0][0]};
62 const SONG BALLOONS = {26, &BALLOONS_NOTES[0][0]};
63 const SONG MONSTERS = {35, &MONSTERS_NOTES[0][0]};
64 const SONG YOSHI = {20, &YOSHI_NOTES[0][0]};
65 const SONG SHAPEOFYOU = {23, &SHAPE_NOTES[0][0]};
66 const SONG YMCA = {22, &YMCA_NOTES[0][0]};
67 const SONG CLOSER = {41, &CLOSER_NOTES[0][0]};

```

```

68
69 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
70 // Function Prototypes
71 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
72
73 void playNote(double notes[]);
74 void sendString(char* str);
75 int inString(char request[], char des[]);
76 int updateSongRequest(char request[]);
77 void updateSongChoice(int song_id, const SONG **song);
78
79 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
80 // Main
81 ///////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
82
83 /**
84 * Plays a hardcoded song by encoding the notes in the song, sending
85 * them over SPI to the FPGA, and waiting for the note duration
86 */
87 int main(void) {
88     // Init peripherials on ATSAM
89     samInit();
90     pioInit();
91     spiInit(MCK_FREQ/244000, 0, 1);
92     tcInit();
93     tcDelayInit();
94     pioPinMode(LOAD_PIN, PIO_OUTPUT);
95     uartInit(4,20);
96     int song_id = 0;
97     int note_count = 0;
98     double ms_count = 0;
99     const SONG *song = &NO_SONG;
100
101    while(1){
102        // Wait for ESP8266 to send a request.
103        // Receive web request from the ESP
104        char request[BUFF_LEN] = " "; // initialize to known value
105        int charIndex = 0;
106
107        while(inString(request, "\n") == -1) {
108            // Index to track note of song playing
109            double notes[2] = {*(song->notes + note_count*NUM_MOTORS), *(song->notes +
note_count*NUM_MOTORS + 1)};
110
111            // Wait for a complete request to be transmitted before processing
112            while(!uartRxReady());
113
114            if (ms_count == 0) {
115                playNote(notes);
116            }
117
118            tcDelayMicroseconds(1);
119            ms_count += 0.001;
120
121            if (ms_count >= song->ms_dur_sixteenth) {
122                ms_count = 0;
123                if (notes[0] != END) {
124                    note_count++;
125                    notes[0] = *(song->notes + note_count*NUM_MOTORS);
126                    notes[1] = *(song->notes + note_count*NUM_MOTORS + 1);
127                }
128                else{
129                    song_id = 0;
130                    note_count = 0;
131                    ms_count = 0;
132                    updateSongChoice(0, &song); //begin playing newly selected song
133                }
134            }
135
136        }
137
138        request[charIndex++] = uartRx();

```

```

139         }
140
141     int new_song_id = updateSongRequest(request);
142
143     if (new_song_id != song_id){ //if a different song is requested
144         note_count = 0;
145         ms_count = 0;
146         song_id = new_song_id; //change song ID
147         updateSongChoice(song_id, &song); //begin playing newly selected song
148     }
149
150     // finally, transmit the webpage over UART
151     sendString(webpageStart); // webpage header code
152     sendString(songStr); // button for controlling song choice
153     sendString(webpageEnd);
154 }
155
156 }
157
158 //////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
159 // Functions
160 //////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
161 /**
162 * Change which song is currently being played based on webpage input
163 * @param song_id the new song id based on HTML input
164 * @param **song the pointer that should be updated with the new song request
165 * @return 8-bit signal that encodes what note to play on which motor
166 */
167 void updateSongChoice(int song_id, const SONG **song){
168     switch (song_id){
169     case 0:
170         *song = &NO_SONG;
171         break;
172     case 1:
173         *song = &YMCA;
174         break;
175     case 2:
176         *song = &CLOSER;
177         break;
178     case 3:
179         *song = &TAKE_ON_ME;
180         break;
181     case 4:
182         *song = &I_WRITE_SINS;
183         break;
184     case 5:
185         *song = &ALL_STAR;
186         break;
187     case 6:
188         *song = &BALLOONS;
189         break;
190     case 7:
191         *song = &MONSTERS;
192         break;
193     case 8:
194         *song = &YOSHI;
195         break;
196     case 9:
197         *song = &SHAPEOFGYOU;
198         break;
199
200     default:
201         *song = &NO_SONG;
202     }
203 }
204
205 /**
206 * Encodes note and which motor to play it into 8-bit signal
207 * encoded_note[7:5] = octave of note
208 * encoded_note[3:0] = note in octave
209 * We encoded for four octaves
210

```

```
211 *      encoded_note[7:5] = 000 = octave 2
212 *      encoded_note[7:5] = 100 = octave 3
213 *      encoded_note[7:5] = 001 = divide note frequencies in octave 2 by 2 --> octave 1
214 *      encoded_note[7:5] = 110 = multiply note frequencies in octave 3 by 2 --> octave 4
215 * @param motor The number of the motor to play the note
216 * @param id    The id of the note
217 * @return 8-bit signal that encodes what note to play on which motor
218 */
219 char encodeNote(int motor, double id){
220     char encoded_note = 0x00;
221     switch ((int)id){
222         case 0:
223             encoded_note |= 0x00;
224             break;
225         case C2:
226             encoded_note |= 0x01;
227             break;
228         case CS2:
229             encoded_note |= 0x02;
230             break;
231         case D2:
232             encoded_note |= 0x03;
233             break;
234         case DS2:
235             encoded_note |= 0x04;
236             break;
237         case E2:
238             encoded_note |= 0x05;
239             break;
240         case F2:
241             encoded_note |= 0x06;
242             break;
243         case FS2:
244             encoded_note |= 0x07;
245             break;
246         case G2:
247             encoded_note |= 0x08;
248             break;
249         case GS2:
250             encoded_note |= 0x09;
251             break;
252         case A2:
253             encoded_note |= 0x0a;
254             break;
255         case AS2:
256             encoded_note |= 0x0b;
257             break;
258         case B2:
259             encoded_note |= 0x0c;
260             break;
261         case C3:
262             encoded_note |= 0x81;
263             break;
264         case CS3:
265             encoded_note |= 0x82;
266             break;
267         case D3:
268             encoded_note |= 0x83;
269             break;
270         case DS3:
271             encoded_note |= 0x84;
272             break;
273         case E3:
274             encoded_note |= 0x85;
275             break;
276         case F3:
277             encoded_note |= 0x86;
278             break;
279         case FS3:
280             encoded_note |= 0x87;
281             break;
282         case G3:
```

```

283         encoded_note |= 0x88;
284         break;
285     case GS3:
286         encoded_note |= 0x89;
287         break;
288     case A3:
289         encoded_note |= 0x8a;
290         break;
291     case AS3:
292         encoded_note |= 0x8b;
293         break;
294     case B3:
295         encoded_note |= 0x8c;
296         break;
297     case C4:
298         encoded_note |= 0xc1;
299         break;
300     case CS4:
301         encoded_note |= 0xc2;
302         break;
303     case D4:
304         encoded_note |= 0xc3;
305         break;
306     case DS4:
307         encoded_note |= 0xc4;
308         break;
309     case E4:
310         encoded_note |= 0xc5;
311         break;
312
313     case E1:
314         encoded_note |= 0x28;
315         break;
316     case F1:
317         encoded_note |= 0x29;
318         break;
319
320     case FS1:
321         encoded_note |= 0x27;
322         break;
323
324     case G1:
325         encoded_note |= 0x28;
326         break;
327     case GS1:
328         encoded_note |= 0x29;
329         break;
330
331     case A1:
332         encoded_note |= 0x2a;
333         break;
334     case AS1:
335         encoded_note |= 0x2b;
336         break;
337     case B1:
338         encoded_note |= 0x2c;
339         break;
340
341     default:
342         encoded_note |= 0x00;
343         break;
344     }
345
346     encoded_note |= (motor << 4);
347
348     return encoded_note;
349 }
350
351 /**
352 * Plays a note by encoding it and sending it over SPI to the FPGA
353 *
354 * @param note_id ID number of note defined in constants section above

```

```
355  */
356 void playNote(double notes[]) {
357     pioDigitalWrite(LOAD_PIN, 1);          // Set LOAD Pin high to initiate SPI interation
358     for (int mtr = 0; mtr < NUM_MOTORS; mtr++) {
359         char note = encodeNote(mtr, notes[mtr]);
360         spiSendReceive(note);
361     }
362     pioDigitalWrite(LOAD_PIN, 0);
363 }
364 // Sends a null terminated string of arbitrary length
365 void sendString(char* str) {
366     char* ptr = str;
367     while (*ptr) uartTx(*ptr++);
368 }
369
370 //determines whether a given character sequence is in a char array request, returning 1 if present, -1
371 if not present
371 int inString(char request[], char des[]) {
372     if (strstr(request, des) != NULL) {return 1;}
373     return -1;
374 }
375
376 int updateSongRequest(char request[])
377 {
378     int song_id;
379
380     // The request has been received. now process to determine whether to turn the LED on or off
381     if (inString(request, "0") == 1) {
382         song_id = 0;
383     } else if (inString(request, "1") == 1) {
384         song_id = 1;
385     } else if (inString(request, "2") == 1) {
386         song_id = 2;
387     }
388     else if (inString(request, "3") == 1) {
389         song_id = 3;
390     }
391     else if (inString(request, "4") == 1) {
392         song_id = 4;
393     }
394     else if (inString(request, "5") == 1) {
395         song_id = 5;
396     }
397     else if (inString(request, "6") == 1) {
398         song_id = 6;
399     }
400     else if (inString(request, "7") == 1) {
401         song_id = 7;
402     }
403     else if (inString(request, "8") == 1) {
404         song_id = 8;
405     }
406     else if (inString(request, "9") == 1) {
407         song_id = 9;
408     }
409     else if (inString(request, "10") == 1) {
410         song_id = 10;
411     }
412     else if (inString(request, "11") == 1) {
413         song_id = 11;
414     }
415     else if (inString(request, "12") == 1) {
416         song_id = 12;
417     }
418
419     else {
420         song_id = 0;
421     }
422
423     return song_id;
424 }
425
```

```
1 //Note Definitions
2 #define REST 0
3 #define C2 1
4 #define CS2 2
5 #define D2 3
6 #define DS2 4
7 #define E2 5
8 #define F2 6
9 #define FS2 7
10 #define G2 8
11 #define GS2 9
12 #define A2 10
13 #define AS2 11
14 #define B2 12
15 #define C3 13
16 #define CS3 14
17 #define D3 15
18 #define DS3 16
19 #define E3 17
20 #define F3 18
21 #define FS3 19
22 #define G3 20
23 #define GS3 21
24 #define A3 22
25 #define AS3 23
26 #define B3 24
27 #define END 25
28 #define C4 26
29 #define CS4 27
30 #define D4 28
31 #define E4 29
32 #define E1 30
33 #define F1 31
34 #define FS1 32
35 #define G1 33
36 #define GS1 34
37 #define A1 35
38 #define AS1 36
39 #define B1 37
40 #define DS4 38
41
42
```

```
1 //Song Arrays
2 #include "notes.h"
3 #include <stdio.h>
4
5 //No Song
6 const float NO_SONG_NOTES[][][2] = {{END, END}};
7
8 // Hot Cross Buns, Hard-Coded
9 const float HOT_CROSS_BUNS_NOTES[][][2] = {
10
11
12
13
14 {B2, C2},
15 {B2, REST},
16 {B2, C2},
17 {REST, REST},
18 {A2, C2},
19 {A2, REST},
20 {A2, C2},
21 {REST, REST},
22 {G2, C2},
23 {G2, REST},
24 {G2, C2},
25 {G2, REST},
26 {G2, C2},
27 {G2, REST},
28 {REST, REST},
29 {REST, REST},
30
31 {B2, C2},
32 {B2, REST},
33 {B2, C2},
34 {REST, REST},
35 {A2, C2},
36 {A2, REST},
37 {A2, C2},
38 {REST, REST},
39 {G2, C2},
40 {G2, REST},
41 {G2, C2},
42 {G2, REST},
43 {G2, C2},
44 {G2, REST},
45 {REST, REST},
46 {REST, REST},
47
48 {G2, REST},
49 {REST, C2},
50 {G2, REST},
51 {REST, C2},
52 {G2, REST},
53 {REST, C2},
54 {G2, REST},
55 {REST, C2},
56 {G2, REST},
57 {REST, C2},
58 {A2, REST},
59 {REST, C2},
60 {A2, REST},
61 {REST, C2},
62 {A2, REST},
63 {REST, C2},
64 {A2, REST},
65 {REST, C2},
66
67 {B2, C2},
68 {B2, REST},
69 {B2, C2},
70 {REST, REST},
71 {A2, C2},
72 {A2, REST},
```

```
73 {A2, C2},  
74 {REST, REST},  
75 {G2, C2},  
76 {G2, REST},  
77 {G2, C2},  
78 {G2, REST},  
79 {G2, C2},  
80 {G2, REST},  
81 {END, END});  
82  
83  
84 // Take On Me by a-ha, Hard-Coded  
85 const float TAKE_ON_ME_NOTES[][][2] = {  
86 {CS4, FS3},  
87 {CS4, FS3},  
88 {CS4, FS3},  
89 {CS4, FS3},  
90 {CS4, FS3},  
91 {CS4, FS3},  
92 {CS4, FS3},  
93 {CS4, FS3},  
94  
95 {CS4, FS3},  
96 {CS4, FS3},  
97 {CS4, FS3},  
98 {CS4, FS3},  
99 {CS4, FS3},  
100 {CS4, FS3},  
101 {CS4, FS3},  
102 {CS4, FS3},  
103  
104 {CS3, CS3},  
105 {CS3, CS3},  
106 {CS3, CS3},  
107 {A2, A2},  
108 {A2, A2},  
109 {A2, A2},  
110 {A2, A2},  
111 {A2, A2},  
112  
113 {A2, A2},  
114 {A2, A2},  
115 {A2, A2},  
116 {A2, A2},  
117 {REST, REST},  
118 {REST, REST},  
119 {REST, REST},  
120 {REST, REST},  
121  
122 {REST, C3},  
123 {REST, C3},  
124 {REST, REST},  
125 {REST, C2},  
126 {REST, REST},  
127 {REST, REST},  
128 {REST, C2},  
129 {REST, C2},  
130  
131 {REST, C3},  
132 {REST, C3},  
133 {REST, REST},  
134 {REST, C2},  
135 {REST, REST},  
136 {REST, REST},  
137 {REST, C2},  
138 {REST, C2},  
139  
140 {REST, C3},  
141 {REST, C3},  
142 {REST, REST},  
143 {REST, C2},  
144 {REST, REST},
```

```
145 {REST, REST},  
146 {REST, C2},  
147 {REST, C2},  
148  
149 {REST, C3},  
150 {REST, C3},  
151 {REST, REST},  
152 {REST, C2},  
153 {REST, REST},  
154 {REST, REST},  
155 {REST, C2},  
156 {REST, C2},  
157  
158 {FS3, B1},  
159 {FS3, B1},  
160 {D3, B1},  
161 {B2, B1},  
162 {REST, B1},  
163 {B2, B1},  
164 {REST, B1},  
165 {E3, B1},  
166  
167 {REST, REST},  
168 {E3, },  
169 {REST, E2},  
170 {E3, E2},  
171 {E3, E2},  
172 {GS3, E2},  
173 {GS3, E2},  
174 {A3, E2},  
175  
176 {B3, A1},  
177 {A3, A1},  
178 {A3, A1},  
179 {A3, A1},  
180 {E3, A1},  
181 {REST, REST},  
182 {D3, C2},  
183 {REST, C2},  
184  
185 {FS3, REST},  
186 {REST, D2},  
187 {FS3, D2},  
188 {REST, D2},  
189 {FS3, D2},  
190 {E3, CS2},  
191 {E3, CS2},  
192 {FS3, CS2},  
193 {E3, CS2},  
194  
195 {FS3, B1},  
196 {FS3, B1},  
197 {D3, B1},  
198 {B2, B1},  
199 {REST, B1},  
200 {B2, B1},  
201 {REST, B1},  
202 {E3, B1},  
203  
204 {REST, REST},  
205 {E3, },  
206 {REST, E2},  
207 {E3, E2},  
208 {E3, E2},  
209 {GS3, E2},  
210 {GS3, E2},  
211 {A3, E2},  
212  
213 {B3, A1},  
214 {A3, A1},  
215 {A3, A1},  
216 {A3, A1},
```

```
217 {E3, A1},  
218 {REST, REST},  
219 {D3, C2},  
220 {REST, C2},  
221  
222 {FS3, REST},  
223 {REST, D2},  
224 {FS3, D2},  
225 {REST, D2},  
226 {FS3, D2},  
227 {E3, CS2},  
228 {E3, CS2},  
229 {FS3, CS2},  
230 {E3, CS2},  
231  
232 {REST, REST},  
233 {REST, REST},  
234 {REST, REST},  
235 {REST, REST},  
236 {REST, REST},  
237  
238 {D3, B1},  
239 {D3, B1},  
240 {D3, B1},  
241 {D3, B1},  
242 {D3, B1},  
243 {D3, B1},  
244 {CS3, B1},  
245 {B2, B1},  
246 {B2, B1},  
247  
248 {REST, REST},  
249 {REST, REST},  
250 {REST, REST},  
251 {REST, REST},  
252 {REST, REST},  
253 {REST, REST},  
254 {REST, REST},  
255 {E2, REST},  
256  
257 {CS3, A1},  
258 {CS3, A1},  
259 {CS3, A1},  
260 {CS3, A1},  
261 {CS3, A1},  
262 {A2, A1},  
263 {REST, A1},  
264 {REST, A1},  
265  
266 {REST, D2},  
267 {FS3, D2},  
268 {REST, D2},  
269 {FS3, D2},  
270 {FS3, CS2},  
271 {FS3, CS2},  
272 {E3, CS2},  
273 {E3, CS2},  
274  
275 {D3, B1},  
276 {D3, B1},  
277 {D3, B1},  
278 {D3, B1},  
279 {D3, B1},  
280 {CS3, B1},  
281 {CS3, B1},  
282 {B2, B1},  
283  
284 {B2, A1},  
285 {B2, A1},  
286 {REST, A1},  
287 {REST, A1},  
288 {REST, A1},
```

```
289 {REST, A1},  
290 {REST, A1},  
291 {E2, A1},  
292  
293 {CS3, D2},  
294 {CS3, D2},  
295 {CS3, D2},  
296 {CS3, D2},  
297 {CS3, CS2},  
298 {B2, CS2},  
299 {A2, CS2},  
300 {A2, CS2},  
301  
302 {A2, REST},  
303 {B2, REST},  
304 {B2, REST},  
305 {CS3, REST},  
306 {CS3, REST},  
307 {B2, REST},  
308 {A2, REST},  
309 {A2, REST},  
310  
311 {REST, REST},  
312 {REST, REST},  
313 {D3, REST},  
314 {D3, REST},  
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1174 {D3, D3},  
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1288 {D3, D3},  
1289  
1290 {A2, A1},  
1291 {A2, A1},  
1292 {A2, A1},  
1293 {A2, A1},  
1294  
1295 {END, END});  
1296
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1297
1298 // Mary Had A Little Lamb, Hard-Coded
1299 const float LITTLE_LAMB_NOTES[][][2] = {
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1302 {B3, REST},
1303
1304 {A3, C2},
1305 {A3, REST},
1306
1307 {G3, C2},
1308 {G3, REST},
1309
1310 {A3, C2},
1311 {A3, REST},
1312
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1314 {B3, B2},
1315
1316 {B3, C2},
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1318
1319 {B3, B2},
1320 {B3, B2},
1321 {B3, B2},
1322 {B3, B2},
1323
1324 {REST, REST},
1325
1326 {A3, A2},
1327 {A3, A2},
1328
1329 {A3, A2},
1330 {A3, A2},
1331
1332 {A3, A2},
1333 {A3, A2},
1334 {A3, A2},
1335
1336 {REST, REST},
1337
1338 {B3, REST},
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1340
1341 {D3, REST},
1342 {D3, REST},
1343
1344 {D3, D2},
1345 {D3, D2},
1346 {D3, D2},
1347 {REST, REST},
1348
1349 {B3, C2},
1350 {B3, REST},
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1353 {A3, REST},
1354
1355 {G3, C2},
1356 {G3, REST},
1357
1358 {A3, 125},
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1360
1361 {B3, B2},
1362 {B3, B2},
1363
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1366
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1368 {B3, B2},
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1370 {REST, REST},  
1371 {G3, C2},  
1372 {G3, REST},  
1373 {G3, C2},  
1374 {G3, REST},  
1375 {B3, B2},  
1376 {B3, B2},  
1377 {A3, A2},  
1378 {A3, A2},  
1379 {G3, G2},  
1380 {G3, G2},  
1381 {END, END});  
1382  
1383  
1384  
1385  
1386  
1387  
1388  
1389 const float MONSTERS_NOTES[] [2] = {  
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1394 {AS2, AS2},  
1395 {AS2, AS2},  
1396 {G2, G2},  
1397 {D3, D3},  
1398 {C3, C3},  
1399 {AS2, AS2},  
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1404 {F2, F2},  
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1414  
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1417 {AS2, AS2},  
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1421 {AS2, AS2},  
1422 {G2, G2},  
1423 {F2, F2},  
1424  
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1427 {F2, F2},  
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1432 {D3, D3},  
1433 {C3, C3},  
1434 {AS2, AS2},  
1435 {REST, F1},  
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1440 {DS2, DS2},
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1443 {AS1, AS2},
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1458 {F2, F2},
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1460 {END, END}};

1461
1462
1463 const float YOSHI_NOTES[] [2] = {
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1481 {REST ,F2},
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1510
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2633 {GS3,GS3},  
2634 {GS3,GS3},  
2635 {AS3,AS3},  
2636 {AS3,AS3},  
2637 {GS3,GS3},  
2638 {GS3,GS3},  
2639 {C4,C4},  
2640 {C4,C4},  
2641 {GS3,GS3},  
2642 {GS3,GS3},  
2643 {AS3,AS3},  
2644 {AS3,AS3},  
2645 {GS3,GS3},  
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2647 {AS3,AS3},  
2648 {AS3,AS3},  
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2650 {GS3,GS3},  
2651 {AS3,AS3},  
2652 {AS3,AS3},  
2653 {GS3,GS3},  
2654 {GS3,GS3},  
2655 {C4,C4},  
2656 {C4,C4},  
2657 {GS3,GS3},  
2658 {GS3,GS3},  
2659 {AS3,AS3},  
2660 {AS3,AS3},  
2661 {GS3,GS3},  
2662 {GS3,GS3},  
2663 {AS3,AS3},  
2664 {AS3,AS3},
```

```
2665 {GS3,GS3},  
2666 {GS3,GS3},  
2667 {AS3,AS3},  
2668 {AS3,AS3},  
2669 {GS3,GS3},  
2670 {GS3,GS3},  
2671 {C4,C4},  
2672 {C4,C4},  
2673 {GS3,GS3},  
2674 {GS3,GS3},  
2675 {AS3,AS3},  
2676 {AS3,AS3},  
2677 {GS3,GS3},  
2678 {GS3,GS3},  
2679 {AS3,AS3},  
2680 {AS3,AS3},  
2681 {C4,C4},  
2682 {GS3,GS3},  
2683 {AS3,AS3},  
2684 {AS3,AS3},  
2685 {GS3,GS3},  
2686 {GS3,GS3},  
2687 {C4,C4},  
2688 {C4,C4},  
2689 {GS3,GS3},  
2690 {GS3,GS3},  
2691 {AS3,AS3},  
2692 {AS3,AS3},  
2693 {GS3,GS3},  
2694 {GS3,GS3},  
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2696 {AS3,AS3},  
2697 {GS3,GS3},  
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2701 {GS3,GS3},  
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2703 {C4,C4},  
2704 {C4,C4},  
2705 {GS3,GS3},  
2706 {GS3,GS3},  
2707 {AS3,AS3},  
2708 {AS3,AS3},  
2709 {GS3,GS3},  
2710 {GS3,GS3},  
2711 {AS3,AS3},  
2712 {END, END});  
2713  
2714  
2715  
2716  
2717 const float YMCA_NOTES[] [2] = {  
2718  
2719 {B2, C2 },  
2720 {A2, C2 },  
2721 {G2, C2 },  
2722 {A2, C2 },  
2723 {B2, C2 },  
2724 {D3, C2 },  
2725 {D3, C2 },  
2726 {REST, C2 },  
2727 {B2, C2 },  
2728 {D3, C2 },  
2729 {D3, C2 },  
2730 {REST, C2 },  
2731 {E3, C2 },  
2732 {E3, C2 },  
2733 {REST, C2 },  
2734 {REST, C2 },  
2735 {REST, C2 },  
2736 {REST, C2 },
```

```
2737 {REST, C2 },  
2738 {REST, C2 },  
2739 {REST, C2 },  
2740 {REST, C2 },  
2741 {REST, C2 },  
2742 {B2, C2 },  
2743 {A2, C2 },  
2744 {G2, C2 },  
2745 {A2, C2 },  
2746 {B2, C2 },  
2747 {D3, C2 },  
2748 {D3, C2 },  
2749 {REST, C2 },  
2750 {B2, C2 },  
2751 {D3, C2 },  
2752 {D3, C2 },  
2753 {REST, C2 },  
2754 {E3, C2 },  
2755 {E3, C2 },  
2756 {C3, C2 },  
2757 {C3, C2 },  
2758 {REST, C2 },  
2759 {REST, C2 },  
2760 {REST, C2 },  
2761 {REST, C2 },  
2762 {REST, C2 },  
2763 {REST, C2 },  
2764 {REST, C2 },  
2765 {C3, C2 },  
2766 {B2, C2 },  
2767 {A2, C2 },  
2768 {B2, C2 },  
2769 {C3, C2 },  
2770 {E3, C2 },  
2771 {E3, C2 },  
2772 {REST, C2 },  
2773 {G3, C2 },  
2774 {E3, C2 },  
2775 {E3, C2 },  
2776 {REST, C2 },  
2777 {FS3, C2 },  
2778 {FS3, C2 },  
2779 {FS3, C2 },  
2780 {REST, C2 },  
2781 {REST, C2 },  
2782 {E3, C2 },  
2783 {E3, C2 },  
2784 {E3, C2 },  
2785 {REST, C2 },  
2786 {REST, C2 },  
2787 {D3, C2 },  
2788 {D3, C2 },  
2789 {D3, C2 },  
2790 {D3, C2 },  
2791 {REST, C2 },  
2792 {C3, C2 },  
2793 {C3, C2 },  
2794 {C3, C2 },  
2795 {C3, C2 },  
2796 {REST, C2 },  
2797 {REST, C2 },  
2798 {B2, C2 },  
2799 {B2, C2 },  
2800 {B2, C2 },  
2801 {A2, C2 },  
2802 {A2, C2 },  
2803 {REST, C2 },  
2804 {D3, C2 },  
2805 {B2, C2 },  
2806 {B2, C2 },  
2807 {REST, C2 },  
2808 {REST, C2 },
```

```
2809 {REST, C2 },  
2810 {REST, C2 },  
2811 {REST, C2 },  
2812 {REST, C2 },  
2813 {REST, C2 },  
2814 {B2, C2 },  
2815 {A2, C2 },  
2816 {G2, C2 },  
2817 {A2, C2 },  
2818 {B2, C2 },  
2819 {D3, C2 },  
2820 {D3, C2 },  
2821 {D3, C2 },  
2822 {B2, C2 },  
2823 {D3, C2 },  
2824 {D3, C2 },  
2825 {REST, C2 },  
2826 {E3, C2 },  
2827 {B2, C2 },  
2828 {END, END} };  
2829  
2830  
2831  
2832  
2833  
2834  
2835  
2836
```

```
from mido import MidiFile

note_encodings = {
    0: "REST",
    28: "E1",
    29: "F1",
    30: "FS1",
    31: "G1",
    32: "GS1",
    33: "A1",
    34: "AS1",
    35: "E1",
    36: "C2",
    37: "CS2",
    38: "D2",
    39: "DS2",
    40: "E2",
    41: "F2",
    42: "FS2",
    43: "G2",
    44: "GS2",
    45: "A2",
    46: "AS2",
    47: "B2",
    48: "C3",
    49: "CS3",
    50: "D3",
    51: "DS3",
    52: "E3",
    53: "F3",
    54: "FS3",
    55: "G3",
    56: "GS3",
    57: "A3",
    58: "AS3",
    59: "B3",
    60: "C4",
    61: "CS4",
    62: "D4",
    63: "DS4",
    64: "E4"
}

midifile_name = 'pirates.mid'
track_num = 1

mid = MidiFile(midifile_name)
f = open("temp.txt", "w+")

motor_notes = [0, 0]
```

```

motor_on = [0, 0]
deltat_skipped = 0
deltat_per_sixteenth = mid.ticks_per_beat/4;

for i, track in enumerate(mid.tracks):
    if i == track_num:
        print('Track {}: {}'.format(i, track.name))
        for msg in track:
            if (msg.type == 'note_on'):
                if not motor_on[0]:
                    motor_notes[0] = msg.note
                    motor_on[0] = 1
                elif not motor_on[1]:
                    motor_notes[1] = msg.note
                    motor_on[1] = 1
                else:
                    deltat_skipped += msg.time
            elif (msg.type == 'note_off'):
                if(msg.note == motor_notes[0] or msg.note == motor_notes[1]):
                    for i in range((msg.time+deltat_skipped)/deltat_per_sixteenth):
                        f.write("{\"" + note_encodings[motor_notes[0]] + "\", \""
                                + note_encodings[motor_notes[1]] + "\"},\n")
                if(msg.note == motor_notes[0]):
                    motor_notes[0] = 0
                    motor_on[0] = 0
                elif (msg.note == motor_notes[1]):
                    motor_notes[1] = 0
                    motor_on[1] = 0
                deltat_skipped = 0
            else:
                deltat_skipped += msg.time

        print(msg)

f.write("{\"END\", \"END\"\n")
f.close()

```