

Microprocessor-Based Systems (E155)

D. Money Harris

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Lab 2: Multiplexed Display

Requirements

Display two independent hexadecimal numbers on your dual seven-segment display. Use your DIP switch and four wires to provide the data for two hexadecimal numbers. You must use a single seven-segment decoder module to drive the cathodes for both digits on the display, which therefore must be wired for multiplexed operation. Also, display the sum of the numbers on five LEDs on your utility board.

Discussion

Time-multiplexing is a technique to share a common expensive hardware resource for several purposes at different times. For example, the multicycle processor in E85 multiplexed the memory for both instruction and data access and multiplexed the ALU for R-type instructions, branch calculations, and program counter increments. In this lab, you will time-multiplex your seven-segment decoder module to run both halves of a dual display.

A convenient way to control which half is active is to turn ON the common anode of only one display at a time. The anode requires substantial current, more than an FPGA output pin can drive. You can use a transistor to drive the large current. The lab has a stock of 2N3906 PNP transistors suitable for this purpose. Be sure to limit the base current.

Choose a suitable speed to switch between halves of the display. If you switch too slowly, your eye will notice the flicker. If you switch too fast for the electronics, the two digits will bleed together.

What to Turn In

When you are done, have your lab checked off by the instructor. You should thoroughly understand how it works and what would happen if any changes were made. Turn in your lab writeup including the following information:

- Schematics of the breadboarded circuit
- Your Verilog code and simulation results
- For each module: schematics of the synthesis results, a report of how many slices are produced, why that many are needed, and whether this is a minimal number.
- How many hours did you spend on the lab? This will not count toward your grade.