

Draw a cartoon showing the strategy for constructing a bandgap reference. What are band gap references used for?
What do CTAT and PTAT mean? What are the temperature coefficients of Vbe and phi_T?
Draw a practical implementation of a band gap reference
What is the output voltage of a band gap reference?
What is the shape of a band gap reference output voltage vs. temperature curve?
How do you make band gap references in CMOS circuits?