

Lectures 8&9, Voltage Swing, Amplifier Design, Emitter Degeneration, Emitter Followers, Multistage  
E151/3 F17 – Matthew Spencer

1. Find the  $R_{in}$ ,  $R_{out}$  and  $A_v$  and  $G_m$  (the small signal transconductance of a Norton amplifier model instead of our usual Thevenin model) of an emitter degenerated common emitter amplifier if  $r_o$  is included in the calculations.
2. Find the output voltage swing of an emitter follower which is biased with a large signal voltage source on its base in series with the signal source. (This is the same “impractical” biasing scheme we’ve been looking at in lecture.) The base bias voltage is  $V_B$ , the saturation voltage of the BJT is  $V_{ce,sat}$ , and the power supply is  $V_{cc}$ . Report both the maximum and minimum acceptable voltages as part of your answer.